

ARIZONA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

FOOTNOTES IN SBL STYLE: DISCUSSION AND EXAMPLES
FOR STUDENTS OF ARIZONA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Titles which are too long for
one line should be split into
two (2) single space lines

SUBMITTED TO DR JERRY BURNETTE
IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF
BIB 101 BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION

BY
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JANUARY 10, 2013

Paper margins throughout the paper: 1" for top, bottom, right, and left.

There are **five (5)** single space lines between the top margin and the title.

FOOTNOTES IN SBL STYLE: DISCUSSION AND EXAMPLES FOR STUDENTS OF ARIZONA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Title is identical to that on the cover page.

Two (2) single space lines between **paper title** and first paragraph.

SBL citation style uses only footnotes, not in-text citations like MLA or APA styles. The **first time** a source is used, it must be cited with a **“full” footnote citation** (which includes **all** the available publication information). Every **subsequent time** the same source is used, it is cited with a **“short” footnote citation** of the same source. If the same source is cited several times in successive footnotes, the **Latin abbreviation “Ibid.”** [from *ibidem* “in the same place”] should be used to indicate this. The box below gives some examples for the use of “Ibid.” When

referring to material from the **same page of the same source** as in the previous footnote, use “Ibid.” (note the period). When referring to material from a **different page in the same source**, use “Ibid., #” (where # is the

Using “Ibid.” in footnotes:

³ James D. G. Dunn, *The Theology of Paul the Apostle* (Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1998), 100. ← “full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

⁴ Ibid. ← same source (Dunn), same page as the previous footnote

⁵ Ibid., 101. ← same source (Dunn), different page than previous footnote

⁵ Roy B. Zuck “The Role of the Holy Spirit in Hermeneutics,” *BSac* 141, no. 562 (1984): 32. ← “full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

⁶ Ibid., 33. ← same source (Zuck), different page than previous footnote

⁷ Dunn, *Theology of Paul*, 101. ← “short” footnote (every subsequent time)

⁸ Zuck, “Role of the Holy Spirit,” 33.

different page number; note the period and comma after “Ibid”). “Ibid.” only refers to the source which is identified immediately before it, and it is **unaffected by page breaks**, so the first footnote on a new page may use “Ibid.”—it still refers to the source in the preceding footnote. A **“BIBLIOGRAPHY”** is included at the end of a paper starting on a separate page which must list all sources used in footnotes. Any **Appendices** should be included before the Bibliography.

Page 2 number located at **bottom center**.

Examples for all the kinds of resources ACU students will need to cite and the appropriate footnote and bibliography citations are found in the *SBL Handbook of Style (SBLHS)* starting in section 7.2 (page 46). Some of the more common types of resources ACU students might use are discussed below and examples are given for each. A chart illustrating all the main variations is included before the Bibliography.

Two (2) single space lines **before** section heading.

Citation of Books ← First-level section heading: bold, title case.

One (1) single space line **after** section heading.

Books written by a **single author** are cited in accordance with *SBLHS* 7.2.1; the first citation is a “full” citation,¹ the second and all subsequent citations are in “short” form,² which generally includes the **author’s last name**, an **shortened title** (determined by the student), and the **page number(s)** on which the citation is found. Citations for books written by **more than one author** are found in *SBLHS* 7.2.2-3.

If a book is **part of a series**, the series information must be included as well in the “full”/first citation,³ but it is not included in the “short”/subsequent citations.⁴ In the example cited in the previous sentence, “NovTSup” is the abbreviation for the series “Supplements to Novum Testamentum” and the volume number is 34. The **series name** is always **abbreviated in footnotes** and is always **spelled out in full in the Bibliography**. The standard **abbreviations** used for all series titles, journals, dictionaries and encyclopedias is found in the *SBLHS* 8.4.1 (starting on page 89), which identifies the abbreviation of a particular source and is **alphabetized by the source** (necessary for finding the proper citation for the source); the same list is found in

Footnotes normally in 10pt font, using the same font as the body.

Indent first line ½ inch →

¹ James D. G. Dunn, *The Theology of Paul the Apostle* (Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1998), 100.

Book by a single author.

² Dunn, *Theology of Paul*, 101.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)
 “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

One (1) line between each footnote →

³ Donald Alfred Hagner, *The Use of the Old and New Testaments in Clement of Rome* (NovTSup 34; Leiden: Brill, 1973), 100.

Book in a series.

Footnotes are single-spaced.

⁴ Hagner, *Use of the Old and New Testaments*, 101.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)
 “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

SBLHS 8.4.2 (starting on page 121) but is **alphabetized by the abbreviation** (useful if one is looking at a citation and wanting to know what the source is). Any source published after 1999 will not be in the abbreviation lists because that is when the *SBLHS* was published. For **resources published after 1999**, the student will have to **make up their own abbreviation**.

Citation of Articles in an Edited Volume

Some books consist of **chapters written by different authors** which are **collected by an editor or several editors**. Such articles in an edited volume are cited in accordance with *SBLHS* 7.2.12 in both a “full”/first citation⁵ and “short”/subsequent citation.⁶ Note that the editors and the book title are included in “full”/first footnote citation and the Bibliography, but **only the article author, article title, and page number** are included in “short”/subsequent footnote citations.

Citation of Journals

Journals are cited in accordance with *SBLHS* 7.2.23-25, in both a “full”/first citation⁷ and a “short”/subsequent citation.⁸ As indicated above, the **abbreviations** for journal titles are found in *SBLHS* 8.4.1 (starting on page 89) and 8.4.2 (starting on page 121).

Citation of Bible Dictionaries/Encyclopedias

Bible dictionaries/encyclopedias are cited in accordance with *SBLHS* 7.2.28. Some examples from the *Anchor Bible Dictionary*, “full”/first⁹ and “short”/subsequent¹⁰ forms, the *International*

⁵ Rudolf Bultmann, “The Problem of Ethics in Paul,” in *Understanding Paul’s Ethics: Twentieth-Century Approaches* (ed. Brian S. Rosner; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1995), 196.

⁶ Bultmann, “Problem of Ethics in Paul,” 197.

⁷ Roy B. Zuck “The Role of the Holy Spirit in Hermeneutics,” *BSac* 141, no. 562 (1984): 121.

⁸ Zuck “Role of the Holy Spirit,” 122.

⁹ David L. Balch, “Household Codes,” *ABD* 3:318. ← volume 3, page 318.

Article in an edited volume.

Article in a journal.

Article in the Anchor Bible Dictionary (a Bible Dictionary).

Standard Bible Encyclopedia, “full”/first¹¹ and “short”/subsequent¹² forms, and the *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*, “full”/first¹³ and “short”/subsequent¹⁴ forms, are found below. For those sources which have **multiple volumes** (e.g. *ABD*, *ISBE*), the volume and page number, separated by a colon, must both be included, as, for instance in the *ABD* article by Balch which starts on 3:318 (volume 3, page 318). When **multiple articles** from the same dictionary/encyclopedia have been used, list only the Bible Dictionary/Encyclopedia editor’s name in the Bibliography, but cite the individual authors and articles in the footnote.

Citation of Theological Dictionaries and Lexicons

Theological dictionaries/lexicons are cited according to *SBLHS* 7.2.29 in both a “full”/first¹⁵ and a “short”/subsequent¹⁶ form. Note that in the “short”/subsequent citations, **only the dictionary/lexicon title and page number**—not the article entry—is used. In the Bibliography, only the theological dictionary is cited, not the author, article title or page range.

Citation of Bible Commentaries

Bible commentaries are cited according to *SBLHS* 7.3.9-10, and it is strongly recommended for students to read those sections and the discussion in the Student Supplement for *The SBL Handbook of Style* 1.3 (starting on page 3). Citing Bible commentaries can be very complex

¹⁰ Balch, “Household Codes,” 3:319. ← “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

¹¹ S. S. Bartchy, “Slavery (In the NT),” *ISBE* 4:544.

Article in the International Standard Bible Encyclopedia (a Bible Encyclopedia).

¹² Bartchy, “Slavery (In the NT),” 4:545.

← “full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

← “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

¹³ Craig S. Keener, “Man and Woman,” *DPL* 584.

← “full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

Article in the Dictionary of Paul and His Letters (a Bible Dictionary).

¹⁴ Keener, “Man and Woman,” 585.

← “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

¹⁵ Rudolf Tuente, “δοῦλος,” *NIDNTT* 3:593.

← “full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

Article in the New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology (a Theological Dictionary).

¹⁶ Tuente, *NIDNTT* 3:594.

← “short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

because many commentaries are **part of a series** (either numbered or non-numbered) and/or may be **part of a multivolume work**, in which one volume contains commentaries on more than one biblical book by different authors, and may be in an edited volume. When collecting bibliographic information, it is important to distinguish carefully between the **volume title**, which is **always italicized**, and the **series title**, which is **always in plain text**—whether they are abbreviated or not. Remember, the **series title** is always **abbreviated in footnotes** (as found in *SBLHS* 8.4.1 and 8.4.2) and is always **spelled out in full in the Bibliography**. Some examples of commentary series for the book of Philemon include the New American Commentary, in “full”/first¹⁷ and “short”/subsequent¹⁸ forms, the New International Commentary of the New Testament in “full”/first¹⁹ and “short”/subsequent²⁰ forms, and the Word Biblical Commentary, in “full”/first²¹ and “short”/subsequent²² forms. The *Expositors Bible Commentary* is a bit more difficult, whether in the original or revised edition, because it is a **multivolume commentary** and there are **different commentators for each Bible book** and several Bible commentaries are bound within each physical volume of the series. Treat it as “**A chapter within a titled volume in a multivolume edited work**” in accordance with *SBLHS* 7.2.21; the “full”/first footnote form

¹⁷ Richard R. Melick, Jr., *Philippians, Colossians, Philemon* (NAC 32; Nashville, Tenn.: Broadman & Holman, 1991), 100.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

New American
Bible Commentary.

¹⁸ Melick, *Philemon*, 101.

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

¹⁹ F. F. Bruce, *The Epistles to the Colossians, to Philemon, and to the Ephesians* (NICNT; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1984), 100.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

New International Commentary
on the New Testament.

²⁰ Bruce, *Philemon*, 101.

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

²¹ Peter T. O’Brien, *Colossians, Philemon* (WBC 44; Dallas, Tex.: Word Books, 1982), 100.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

Word Biblical
Commentary.

²² O’Brien, *Philemon*, 101.

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

for both the original²³ and revised²⁴ editions and the “short”/subsequent²⁵ form for both editions appear below.

Citation of Study Bible Notes

Study Bible Notes are cited according to the *Student Supplement of the SBLHS* 1.2 in both a “full”/first²⁶ and a “short”/subsequent²⁷ form. Study Bible notes are generally a bit too elementary for quality college-level research papers, and so students should seek to consult sources which go into more detail.

Citation of Websites

Websites are cited according to the *SBLHS* 7.3.13-14 and the *Student Supplement of the SBLHS* 1.6 in both a “full”/first²⁸ and a “short”/subsequent²⁹ form. Citations should include the **author’s**

²³ Arthur A. Rupprecht, “Philemon,” in *Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, 1-2 Thessalonians, 1-2 Timothy, Titus, Philemon* (vol. 11 of *The Expositors Bible Commentary*, ed. Frank E. Gaebelin; 12 vols.; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 1978), 527.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY); old edition

²⁴ Arthur A. Rupprecht, “Philemon,” in *Ephesians through Philemon*, (vol. 12 of *The Expositors Bible Commentary*, ed. Tremper Longman III and David E. Garland; 12 vols.; rev. ed.; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 2006), 630.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY); new edition

²⁵ Rupprecht, “Philemon,” 631.

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

Expositors Bible
Commentary.

²⁶ Clinton E. Arnold, “Philemon” in the *ESV Study Bible* (eds. Lane T. Dennis et al.; Wheaton, Ill.: Crossway Books, 2008), 2353.

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

Study Bible
notes.

²⁷ Arnold, “Philemon,” 2354.

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

²⁸ William W. Klein, Craig L. Blomberg and David Mathewson, “New Testament Exegesis Bibliography – 2012,” 1 January 2012, < <http://www.denverseminary.edu/article/new-testament-exegesis-bibliography-2012/>> (9 January 2013).

“full” footnote citation (first time ONLY)

Website.

The Bibliography form would, therefore, appear:

Klein, William W., Craig L. Blomberg and David Mathewson. “New Testament Exegesis Bibliography 2012.” 1 January 2012. < <http://www.denverseminary.edu/article/new-testament-exegesis-bibliography-2012/>> (9 January 2013).

²⁹ Klein, Blomberg and Mathewson, “New Testament Exegesis Bibliography.”

“short” footnote citation (every subsequent time)

name (if available), **title of the webpage** in quotation marks, the **date the resource was published** (if available), the most **detailed stable URL available** in angle brackets, and the **date the student last accessed** the website. Most websites are not acceptable for quality research, so students should be very careful when using internet sources in college-level research papers.

Citation of Scripture

Citation of **modern Bible versions** does **not require publisher's information in either footnotes or Bibliography**, according to the *Student Supplement of the SBLHS* 1.2. Instead, students should use an in-text citation in parentheses and include standard abbreviations for the Bible version (e.g. ESV, NIV, NASB, etc.; see *SBLHS* 8.2). If **only one version** is being used throughout the paper, include the version abbreviation **on the first Scripture reference only**. If **more than one version** is being used, include the version **after each Scripture reference**.

Citation of Scripture should use standard abbreviated titles of biblical books (provided in *SBLHS* 8.3.1-3) in parentheses after the cited verse. For example: "Jesus wept" (John 11:35 ESV).

Miscellaneous Issues Related to Citation of Sources

The following are some concluding thoughts regarding citation of sources in footnotes and the Bibliography. Firstly, if the **title page of the source lists more than one city** of publication, **only the first city** should be used in the Bibliography and footnotes. Secondly, if the **city of publication is not well known**, include the **state abbreviation** in accordance with the abbreviations in *SBLHS* 8.1.1 (i.e. not the 2-letter postal code abbreviation, but a slightly longer abbreviation). Thirdly, the standard **order of additional information**, both within the parentheses “()” of a footnote and after the author and title information in the Bibliography, is as follows, depending on which are applicable:

(1) editor(s), (2) translator(s), (3) number of volumes, (4) edition, (5) series name (and series volume number, if appropriate), (6) city (and state abbrev.): publisher, date, (7) page number (for footnotes)³⁰

It is **strongly recommended that students collect all of this information** when they consult the source so they do not have to go back to find it. Fourthly, **one footnote may include reference to several sources**, if appropriate, but each source must be cited separately in the Bibliography.³¹ Finally, some Bible Dictionaries/Encyclopedias **abbreviate all or part of the article author's name**. In such a case, there will be a **list of contributors**, usually at the beginning of the book, which will allow the student to get the author's full name.

³⁰ An example which includes an **editor, series, and city: publisher, date** (the **additional** information is highlighted in **bold**) is:

Rolf Rendtorff, "Is it Possible to Read Leviticus as a Separate Book?," in *Reading Leviticus: A Conversation with Mary Douglas* (ed. **John F. A. Sawyer; JSOTSup 227; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1996**), 34.

This information appears in the **same order** in the Bibliography form below, though it is in a slightly **different format**:

Rendtorff, Rolf. "Is it Possible to Read Leviticus as a Separate Book?" Pages 22–35 in *Reading Leviticus: A Conversation with Mary Douglas*. **Edited by John F. A. Sawyer. Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series 227. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1996.**

³¹ An example of a **footnote referencing several sources** is: Cf., Richard E. Averbeck, "Clean and Unclean," *NIDOTTE* 4:477–482; Gordon J. Wenham, *The Book of Leviticus* (NICOT; Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979), 18–20; Jacob Milgrom, *Leviticus 1–16: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary* (AB 3; New York: Doubleday, 1991), 615–617; Philip Peter Jenson, *Graded Holiness: A Key to the Priestly Conception of the World* (JSOTSup 106; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1992), 43–55.

Chart of Footnote/Bibliography Examples with Distinctive Features Highlighted

Full/First Footnote	Short/Subsequent Footnote	Bibliography
<p>Book with a single author <i>SBLHS 7.2.1</i> James D. G. Dunn, <i>The Theology of Paul the Apostle</i> (Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1998), 20.</p>	<p>Dunn, <i>Theology of Paul</i>, 20.</p>	<p>Dunn, James D. G. <i>The Theology of Paul the Apostle</i>. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1998.</p>
<p>Book with a 2-3 authors <i>SBLHS 7.2.2</i> William W. Klein, Craig L. Blomberg and Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., <i>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</i> (rev. & exp. ed.; Nashville, Tenn.: Thomas Nelson, 2004), 20. *For more than 3 authors, see <i>SBLHS 7.2.3</i></p>	<p>Klein, Blomberg and Hubbard, <i>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</i>, 20.</p>	<p>Klein, William W., Craig L. Blomberg, and Robert L. Hubbard, Jr. <i>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</i>. Revised & expanded ed. Nashville, Tenn.: Thomas Nelson, 2004.</p>
<p>Work which is part of a series <i>SBLHS 7.2.22</i> Donald Alfred Hagner, <i>The Use of the Old and New Testaments in Clement of Rome</i> (<i>NovTSup 34</i>; Leiden: Brill, 1973), 20. *Series abbrev. are found in <i>SBLHS 8.4.1-2</i></p>	<p>Hagner, <i>Use of the Old and New Testaments</i>, 20.</p>	<p>Hagner, Donald Alfred. <i>The Use of the Old and New Testaments in Clement of Rome</i>. Supplements to Novum Testamentum 34. Leiden: Brill, 1973.</p>
<p>Article in an edited volume <i>SBLHS 7.2.12</i> Rudolf Bultmann, "The Problem of Ethics in Paul," in <i>Understanding Paul's Ethics: Twentieth-Century Approaches</i> (ed. Brian S. Rosner; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1995), 200.</p>	<p>Bultmann, "Problem of Ethics in Paul," 200.</p>	<p>Bultmann, Rudolf. "The Problem of Ethics in Paul." Pages 195-214 in <i>Understanding Paul's Ethics: Twentieth-Century Approaches</i>. Edited by Brian S. Rosner. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1995.</p>
<p>Journal articles <i>SBLHS 7.2.23-25</i> Roy B. Zuck "The Role of the Holy Spirit in Hermeneutics," <i>BSac</i> 141, no. 562 (1984): 120. *Journal abbrev. are found in <i>SBLHS 8.4.1-2</i></p>	<p>Zuck "Role of the Holy Spirit," 120.</p>	<p>Zuck, Roy B. "The Role of the Holy Spirit in Hermeneutics." <i>Bibliotheca sacra</i> 141, no. 562 (1984): 120-130.</p>
<p>Bible dictionaries/encyclopedias <i>SBLHS 7.2.28</i> David L. Balch, "Household Codes," <i>ABD</i> 3:319. *Dictionary/encyclopedia abbrev. are found in <i>SBLHS 8.4.1-2</i></p>	<p>Balch, "Household Codes," 3:319.</p>	<p>Balch, David L. "Household Codes." Pages 318-320 in vol. 3 of <i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i>. Edited by David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1992.</p>
<p>Theological dictionaries/lexicons <i>SBLHS 7.2.29</i> Rudolf Tuente, "δοῦλος," <i>NIDNTT</i> 3:20. *Theological dictionary/lexicon abbrev. are found in <i>SBLHS 8.4.1-2</i></p>	<p>Tuente, <i>NIDNTT</i> 3:20.</p>	<p>Brown, Colin, ed. <i>New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology</i>. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 1975-1985.</p>
<p>Bible commentary in a series <i>SBLHS 7.3.9-10</i> Peter T. O'Brien, <i>Colossians, Philemon</i> (<i>WBC 44</i>; Dallas, Tex.: Word Books, 1982), 20.</p>	<p>O'Brien, <i>Philemon</i>, 20.</p>	<p>O'Brien, Peter T. <i>Colossians, Philemon</i>. Word Biblical Commentary 44. Dallas, Tex.: Word Books, 1982.</p>
<p>A chapter within a titled volume in a multivolume edited work <i>SBLHS 7.2.21</i> Arthur A. Rupperecht, "Philemon," in <i>Ephesians through Philemon</i>, (vol. 12 of <i>The Expositors Bible Commentary</i>, ed. Tremper Longman III and David E. Garland; 12 vols.; rev. ed.; Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 2006), 628.</p>	<p>Rupperecht, "Philemon," 628.</p>	<p>Rupperecht, Arthur A. "Philemon." Pages 627-643 in <i>Ephesians through Philemon</i>. Vol. 12 of <i>The Expositors Bible Commentary</i>. Edited by Tremper Longman III and David E. Garland. 12 vols. Revised edition. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 2006.</p>

Bibliography items are arranged alphabetically by the last name of author or editor.

There are **five (5)** single space lines between the top margin and the title.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

One (1) single space line after section heading.

Arnold, Clinton E. "Philemon." Pages 2353-2356 in the *ESV Study Bible*. Edited by Lane T. Dennis et al. Wheaton, Ill.: Crossway Books, 2008.

Hanging indent →

One (1) line between each entry.

Single Space.

Balch, David L. "Household Codes." Pages 318-320 in vol. 3 of *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*. Edited by David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1992.

Bartchy, S. S. "Slavery (In the NT)." Pages 543-546 in vol. 4 of *The International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*. Edited by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1988.

Brown, Colin, ed. *New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology*. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 1975-1985.

Bruce, F. F. *The Epistles to the Colossians, to Philemon, and to the Ephesians*. New International Commentary on the New Testament. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1984.

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Keener, Craig S. "Man and Woman." Pages 583-592 in *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*. Edited by Gerald F. Hawthorne, Ralph P. Martin, and Daniel G. Reid. Downers Grove, Ill.: InterVarsity, 1993.

Klein, William W., Craig L. Blomberg and David Mathewson. "New Testament Exegesis Bibliography – 2012." 1 January 2012. <<http://www.denverseminary.edu/article/new-testament-exegesis-bibliography-2012/>> (9 January 2013).

Page number for first page of Bibliography located at **bottom center**.

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- Milgrom, Jacob. *Leviticus 1–16: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. The Anchor Bible 3. New York: Doubleday, 1991.
- O'Brien, Peter T. *Colossians, Philemon*. Word Biblical Commentary 44. Dallas, Tex.: Word Books, 1982.
- Rendtorff, Rolf. "Is it Possible to Read Leviticus as a Separate Book?" Pages 22–35 in *Reading Leviticus: A Conversation with Mary Douglas*. Edited by John F. A. Sawyer. Journal for the Study of the Old Testament: Supplement Series 227. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1996.
- Rupprecht, Arthur A. "Philemon." Pages 451-464 in *Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, 1-2 Thessalonians, 1-2 Timothy, Titus, Philemon*. Vol. 11 of *The Expositors Bible Commentary*. Edited by Frank E. Gaebelin. 12 vols. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Zondervan, 1978.
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- Wenham, Gordon J. *The Book of Leviticus*. New International Commentary on the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979.
- Zuck, Roy B. "The Role of the Holy Spirit in Hermeneutics." *Bibliotheca sacra* 141, no. 562 (1984): 120-130.